Coronavirus disease (COVID-19)
COMMUNITY SITUATION REPORT
FNHA Public Health Response
March 29, 2021

Note: Changes from the previous Community Situation Report are in red.

COVID-19 Updates

First Nations Cases in BC
As of March 24, 2021

- Total 6,192 First Nations COVID-19 cases (6,034 lab diagnosed cases and 158 epi-linked cases). This is an increase of 82 cases since the last published report.
- Geographical information (in or near community/ off reserve) is available for 6,070 cases. Of these 6,070 cases, 2,723 (44.9%) cases are in or near community and 3,347 (55.1%) are off reserve.
- 280 active First Nations COVID-19 cases, 132 (47.1%) of the active cases are in or near community and 146 (52.1%) are off reserve. Information on in or near community/off reserve is not available for 2 active case.
- Sadly, there have been total 110 COVID-19 related deaths reported among First Nations living in BC since the beginning of the pandemic. 1 additional death is reported after the last published report.
- There have been a total 656 (10.6%) First Nations people hospitalized due to COVID-19 since March 1, 2020. Of these 291 hospitalizations are individuals who live in or near community and 363 off reserve. Information on in or near community/off reserve is not available for 2 cases.

*Total number of cases (n=6,192) includes five (5) COVID-19 cases reported as residents of Yukon, one (1) case reported as “Out of Canada” resident and five (5) cases reported as “Out of BC – Alberta” residents. Above figure provides regional distribution of COVID-19 cases (n=6,181) reported as BC residents.
Regional Active cases and Testing data as of March 24, 2021

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Fraser Salish</th>
<th>Interior</th>
<th>Northern</th>
<th>Vancouver Coastal</th>
<th>Vancouver Island</th>
<th>Total N (%)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Active First Nations COVID-19 Cases*</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>141</td>
<td>51</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>280</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total persons tested**</td>
<td>8,029</td>
<td>8,216</td>
<td>10,144</td>
<td>7,827</td>
<td>8,029</td>
<td>42,274</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cumulative Percentage Positivity (%)</td>
<td>6.70%</td>
<td>9.16%</td>
<td>17.01%</td>
<td>8.70%</td>
<td>7.96%</td>
<td>10.13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Testing Rate (Total tests per 100,000 First Nation Population)</td>
<td>49,104.4</td>
<td>35,022.9</td>
<td>34,844.8</td>
<td>56,176.7</td>
<td>30,953.2</td>
<td>39,278.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Algorithm to define people who are removed from isolation is updated on February 5, 2021 to reflect change adopted by PHSA. Updated algorithm assigns cases who are lost to follow up and whose surveillance date (reported date and if not available then result date) >=20 days before the line list case dataset date to "removed from isolation". This change reflects in reduced case counts for active cases in today's update.

**Geographical Information (RHAs) for 29 BC First Nations people who are tested for COVID-19 is not available. 28 of 29 people are tested Negative and 1 people is tested Positive.

First Nations COVID-19 Cases in or near Community*

First Nations COVID-19 Cases in British Columbia
March 24, 2021 (n=6,070)

- 2,723 (44.9%) In or Near Community
- 3,347 (55.1%) Off-Reserve

n=2591
n=3201

Note: Analyses for in or near community includes lab confirmed cases and epi-linked cases with known geographical information. Other cases (including case tested outside of BC) are included in the cases by Health Authority. As of March 24, 2021, there were 132 active First Nations COVID-19 cases residing in or near community.
The majority (72.7%) of cases among First Nations have occurred in those under age 50.

The cumulative percent positive for all COVID-19 test completed for First Nations in BC was 10.13% as of March 24, 2021. The rate of positive cases was 3,813.9 per 100,000 people among First Nations. The rate of positive case among other residents of BC was 1,803.1 per 100,000 people.

Epidemic curve for COVID-19 cases among BC First Nations by episode date (coloured bar), surveillance date (line) and health authority, British Columbia February 23, 2020 (Week-9) – March 24, 2021 (Week-12, 2021*) (n=6,192)

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*a Episode date is now defined as dates of illness onset, hospital admission, or death. When those dates are not available, earliest lab date (collection date or result date) is used, and if unavailable, surveillance date is used. Report date used previously is now replaced with surveillance date (laboratory result date, if unavailable then report date).
This epidemiological curve represents the weekly cases reported among First Nations in the province of BC. The proportion of cases within each region is colour coded and the case counts each day are represented by the solid black line. The incidence per 100,000 are represented by the dotted line. Regions are represented by following coloured bars in the diagram: Fraser-Dark blue, Interior-Red, Northern-Light Blue, Vancouver Coastal-Orange, and Vancouver Island-Green.

Provincial COVID-19 Cases – Updated as of: March 26, 2021 at 3:27 pm

- Since the beginning of the pandemic, there have been a total of 95,677 confirmed cases in BC, and 1,449 deaths from COVID-19.
- There are 6,245 active cases, 294 people are currently hospitalized and, of those, 81 people are in intensive care.
- 9,996 people are under active public health monitoring due to an identified exposure.
- Of the total number of cases, 87,866 (92%) people have fully recovered.

**Active Outbreaks** (as of March 26, 2021)

- Long-term care/assisted living centres/independent living: 3 outbreaks
- Acute care units: 8 outbreaks

**Vaccine Distribution**

- Remote and isolated First Nations communities have been identified as a priority for vaccination and the first doses arrived on December 29. As of March 24, almost 53,000 individuals who are First Nations people (and some non-First Nations people living in or near First Nations communities) have received their first dose of the COVID-19 vaccine. More than 6,500 First Nations people have also received a second dose. This includes vaccines administered in First Nations communities, as well as vaccines administered by the Regional Health Authorities outside of communities.
- As of March 26, a total of 637,856 doses of COVID-19 vaccine have been administered in BC, 87,233 of which are second doses.

***A geographic distribution of COVID-19 by Local Health Area can be found here.***

**First Nations Community Statistics from Indigenous Services Canada (March 15, 2021):**

- Access Restrictions: 141 (same)
- Band Offices Inaccessible: 86 (same)
- Security Checkpoints: 71 (same)
- State of Local Emergency: 74 (same)
# FNHA Resources and Supports

## Information for BC First Nations Individuals

Visit: [https://www.fnha.ca/what-we-do/communicable-disease-control/coronavirus/public](https://www.fnha.ca/what-we-do/communicable-disease-control/coronavirus/public) to find out more including

- COVID-19 vaccine
- Self-isolation
- Testing and symptoms
- Medical support including Virtual Doctor of the Day Service
- Mental health and cultural supports

## Information for Community Leaders

Visit: [https://www.fnha.ca/what-we-do/communicable-disease-control/coronavirus/community-leaders](https://www.fnha.ca/what-we-do/communicable-disease-control/coronavirus/community-leaders) to find out more including

- COVID-19 vaccine
- Community situation reports
- Support and funding
- Health benefits

## Resources for Health Professionals

Visit: [https://www.fnha.ca/what-we-do/communicable-disease-control/coronavirus/health-professionals](https://www.fnha.ca/what-we-do/communicable-disease-control/coronavirus/health-professionals) to find out more including

- COVID-19 Management
- COVID-19 Vaccine
- Infection Prevention & Control
- Nursing Practice

## Latest News

- [The Best Vaccine for You Is the One Available to You Right Now](https://www.fnha.ca/about/news-and-events) - March 16, 2021.
- [Suicide: Responding and Keeping People Safe](https://www.fnha.ca/about/news-and-events) - March 10, 2021.
- [BC Phase 2 Vaccination Rollout Update](https://www.fnha.ca/about/news-and-events) - March 1, 2021.
- [Stay the Course: Why We Need to Follow Public Health Guidelines Even after Getting the COVID-19 Vaccine](https://www.fnha.ca/about/news-and-events) - February 22, 2021.
- [Dr. Nadine Caron on COVID-19 Vaccine Hesitancy](https://www.fnha.ca/about/news-and-events) - February 19, 2021.

For more latest news visit [https://www.fnha.ca/about/news-and-events](https://www.fnha.ca/about/news-and-events)
Working with First Nations
The FNHA is working in partnership with First Nations communities to ensure the needs of communities are met, including:

- Maintaining essential services to support First Nations communities during this pandemic.
- Providing COVID-19 funding resources and wrap around supports including for medical transportation, self-isolation and quarantine. See the FNHA Community Support Guide for more information. Support requests can be sent to COVID19needs@fnha.ca.
- Supporting First Nations communities in refreshing their Pandemic Plans.
- FNHA continues to maintain operations team availability to respond to COVID-19 support requests through the weekends during business hours.
- Site selection, training and deployment of Point of Care Testing for COVID-19 is underway.

Working with Partners
The FNHA is continuing to work with our provincial and federal partners towards aligning response efforts in support of First Nations communities and people living away from home across the province. This includes:

- FNHA is in discussions federally and provincially to support BC Restart including reopening of public buildings, and return to work and business operations for facilities where safe and appropriate.

Vaccinations
- The FNHA is working hard with our partners and First Nations communities to support vaccine distribution and planning and to prioritize available doses for First Nations communities.
- Remote and isolated First Nations communities have been identified as a priority for vaccination with the first doses arriving December 29, 2020.

Personal Protective Equipment
- The FNHA continues to work with Federal and Provincial partners to obtain Personal Protective Equipment (PPE) for health care staff and first responders in all communities.
- First Nations communities requiring personal protective equipment during the COVID-19 emergency can send their requests to COVID19needs@fnha.ca.