Coronavirus disease (COVID-19)
FNHA Public Health Response
Community Situation Report
May 23, 2020

Note: Changes from the previous Community Situation Report are in red.

Purpose

The purpose of this information note is to provide a daily situational overview of the FNHA COVID-19 response activities that are being carried out by the Public Health Response Team and supporting executive leadership.

Background

On March 17, 2020, British Columbia’s (BC) Provincial Health Officer (PHO) declared a public health emergency under the Public Health Act in response to the COVID-19 pandemic. On March 18, 2020, BC’s Public Safety Minister also declared a provincial state of emergency, in an effort to allow the government to support the PHO and Ministry of Health in their response. Please refer to Appendix "A" for details on the Provincial and Public Health Emergencies/Orders related to the COVID-19 pandemic and the powers granted under them. All provinces across the country have declared public health emergencies.

Provincial COVID-19 Cases – Update as of May 23, 2020 at 5:00pm
There are 2517 confirmed cases in BC, and a total of 157 deaths. Of these, 10 cases and two (2) deaths were confirmed as of May 23th. The regional breakdown is as follows:
- Vancouver Coastal: 890
- Fraser: 1244
- Vancouver Island: 127
- Interior: 194
- Northern: 62

As of May 23th, there are 303 active cases in the province. Currently, 39 people are hospitalized and of those, 8 people are in ICU. Of the total number of cases, 2057 (82%) patients have fully recovered.

Active Outbreaks
- Long term care/assisted living centres/acute care units: 17 outbreaks (537 cases)
- Mission Institution: 134 cases
- Chilliwack Fraser Valley Specialty Poultry plant: 7 cases
- Kearl Lake oilsands project: 16 cases
- Matsqui Federal Correctional Institution: 1 case
- Nature’s Touch facility, Abbotsford: 5 cases

First Nations COVID-19 Cases
The total number of First Nations COVID-19 lab confirmed cases 79 in BC as of May 25, 2020.

Note:
Analyses for In or Near Community only includes lab confirmed cases, 3 additional epi-linked cases are included in the cases by Health Authority
As of May 1, 2020 across Canada, there was 171 On-Reserve First Nations COVID-19 Cases reported.

**First Nations Statistics as of April 15, 2020**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Service</th>
<th>Count</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Band Offices Closed</td>
<td>145</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>First Nations Emergency Operation Centres</td>
<td>90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Declared State of Emergency</td>
<td>53</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Communities Self-Isolation</td>
<td>87</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tribal Councils Closed</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
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**FNHA Response:**

- FNHA is on Week 9 of Level 3 Emergency Response, which means that FNHA spends 80% on COVID-19 and 20% on FNHA operations.
- FNHA will maintain essential services to support First Nations communities during this pandemic.
- Supporting First Nations communities in refreshing their Pandemic Plans, and provide COVID-19 resources for medical transportation, isolation and quarantine.
- “First Nations Virtual Doctor of the Day” is up and running in all five regions, which is to close this gap by providing virtual access of physicians to First Nations communities.
- Working with Federal and Provincial partners to obtain Personal Protective Equipment (PPE) for health care staff and first responders in all communities.
  - The 1st Provincial delivery of PPE was received on March 27 and was shipped to Regional Offices on March 28.
  - The 2nd Provincial delivery of PPE was received on April 3 and shipped out to Regional Offices for April 6th week delivery. The 3rd Provincial delivery of PPE was received April 7th and sent out to Regional Offices on April 8th.
  - A Federal and 4th Provincial shipment of PPE arrived in Vancouver on April 15th and sent out to Regional Offices on April 20th.
  - 5th PPE order from Province received week of April 20 and shipped to the Regional offices on April 27th.
  - 6th PPE order from Province received April 29th will be repackaged and shipped to the Regional offices for Monday May 4th.
  - 7th Provincial PPE order and arrived in Regions May 8th
  - 8th Provincial PPE order and arrived in Regions May 19th.
- FNHA is working on access to point of care testing, self-isolation and quarantine options with our Federal, Provincial Government partners and the Canadian Red Cross to support First Nations communities and urban settings.
- Compounding the COVID-19 response is the re-emerging of the opioid overdoses and starting of flooding and forest fires that are affecting our First Nations communities.
- With the announcement of the Rural, Remote and Indigenous Framework, the FNHA will be working with its partners, and First Nations communities to identify needs and develop plans at both the regional and community level.
FNHA is in discussions federally and provincially to support BC Restart including reopening of public buildings, and return to work and business operations for facilities.

**FNHA Resources:**

The FNHA website has been updated and has been divided into three sections: Community Leaders, Health Professionals and Public. [https://www.fnha.ca/what-we-do/communicable-disease-control/coronavirus](https://www.fnha.ca/what-we-do/communicable-disease-control/coronavirus). See Appendix “B” for full list of COVID Resources.

**New Resources:**

- **First Nations Health Authorities Tell Commons Committee They Need More PPE.** [https://www.fnha.ca/about/news-and-events/news/first-nations-health-authorities-tell-commons-committee-they-need-more-ppe](https://www.fnha.ca/about/news-and-events/news/first-nations-health-authorities-tell-commons-committee-they-need-more-ppe)
APPENDIX “A” - PROVINCIAL ORDERS

Effective April 20:
There has been transmission of COVID-19 from people who have returned to BC from the Kearl Lake oilsands project in Alberta (7 cases confirmed, others under investigation). There is an ongoing outbreak investigation happening in that community in AB. The PHO is now ordering anyone who has been in the Kearl Lake projects as early as March 15th to self-isolate for 14 days after they return to BC.

In an effort to avoid more spikes in community cases, COVID testing is being opened up more widely in order to quickly identify and address cases in community. Effective today, testing strategy has been broadened to allow anyone with symptoms of COVID-19 can to be assessed or tested by their family physician, nurse practitioner, or local community collection centre.

Effective April 9th, 2020:
BC’s Premier Horgan announced that anyone returning to BC from an international location or any other points of entry into the province are now legally required to have a self-isolation plan upon arrival. This plan is meant to support the PHO’s travel orders and reinforce the federal emergency order requiring anyone entering Canada to self-isolate for 14 days.

Effective March 27, 2020:
The PHO has made issued an additional order today:
• All episodic vending markets (e.g. farmers markets and community markets) must only allow vendors that sell food. All other vendors selling items other than food are prohibited from participating in these markets. This order recognizes the importance of access to locally grown food.

During the PHO address, she shared some epidemiological modelling done by the BCCDC which indicated that while the current restrictions need to remain in place for some time, they do seem to be working. The current case rate trajectory is lower than what would have been expected if restrictions had not been implemented in BC. BC’s rate of growth in COVID-19 cases has slowed slightly compared to the rest of the country.

Effective March 26, 2020:
The PHO has made two additional orders under the Public Health Act:
1. Enables all health sector workers at all public and private facilities to remain at one facility only for the duration of the pandemic (includes long term care, assisted living, extended and acute care).
2. Minister Farnworth has put in place a number of enhanced provisions around the provincial emergency declaration under the Emergency Programs Act which allows municipal bylaw officers to enforce orders outline by the PHO (e.g. physical distancing, isolation/quarantine requirements, bans on large gatherings). A clearly defined list of essential and non-essential services was also released. The following other measures were also announced:
   • Establishing a provincial supply chain to make sure goods/supplies are getting to where they are needed
   • Protecting consumers by banning the resale of food, medical supplies, personal protective equipment and cleaning supplies
   • Ensuring passenger and car ferries provide minimum service levels
   • Suspending all local states of emergencies, except in the City of Vancouver

Other notable announcements, enforcements, and guideline changes occurring today include:
• There are new prescriber guidelines around the provision of a safe supply of drugs to people who use drugs and are suffering from Substance Use Disorder. These guidelines support these people in places such as the DTES, who may be affected by COVID-19, by ensuring that they are able to comply with public health advice around isolation and quarantine.
• The Government of Canada began enforcing the Quarantine Act effective the evening of March 25th, requiring a mandatory 14-day quarantine for all travelers returning to Canada.
• Isobel Mackenzie (Seniors Advocate for BC) has announced that the government is expanding its BC 211 helpline to match seniors in need with volunteers willing to help during the pandemic. The Government is funding the expansion of the program which was previously only available in Metro Vancouver and Vancouver Island, and will now cover the entire province. This will allow seniors to receive help which includes virtual visits, and picking up/delivering groceries and medications. Family members of a senior who needs help can also phone this number and be matched up with a volunteer or service in their community.
The declaration of a Provincial State of Emergency allows the government the following powers:
- To prohibit the reselling of certain necessary supplies
- To enact food rationing protocols and set fuel prices if necessary
- Enforce the closure of bars and restaurants

The state of emergency is for two weeks, renewable by Cabinet. The legislature will be called back on Monday, March 23rd to expedite the response to COVID-19.

At the briefing, Dr. Henry was asked about Indigenous communities being able to offer their own testing. She said she has been in talks with FNHA to ensure there are courses of action to meet those needs, and noting that in particular elders are important in this. She further indicated that the provincial leaders are meeting with Chiefs from across BC on Friday, to ensure they are addressing this in a culturally-appropriate way. Minister Dix highlighted FNHA’s involvement in meetings with Stephen Brown.

Effective March 17, 2020:
For the duration of the Public Health Emergency, the Provincial Health Officer is granted the following powers:
- Can deliver order verbally
- Can compel police to enforce those orders
- Can make orders of health staff in all health authorities

Additionally, the Minister of Health can make changes without being required to seek the approval of legislature.

The following announcements were also made by Premier John Horgan, Finance Minister Carole James and Education Minister Rob Fleming:
- Province will reveal pandemic economic plan once federal government reveals details of its own stimulus package on Wednesday, March 18. BC will then look to supplement where needed (ie. Expansion of EI coverage.
- Amendments to be made to employment standards act around assisting those who cannot work.
- K-12 classes across BC suspended indefinitely.
- Daycare/Childcare will remain available (at this time), but upon new advice this can change.

Effective March 16, 2020: the following orders are in place, announced by the BC Provincial Health Officer and Health Minister:
- Ban on gatherings of 50 people or more
- All casinos closed
- Restrictions on visitors at long-term care facilities (“essential only”)
- Pharmacies to refill prescriptions without requiring physician’s notes
- All hospitals (except Lions Gate) moved to Outbreak phase 2:
  - All elective scheduled surgeries cancelled — urgent and emergency services only
  - Staff within sites reallocated to support COVID-19
- Lions Gate Hospital moved to Outbreak phase 3 – accepting emergencies only
  - Preparing to open a dedicated COVID-19 unit to provide care to those affected
- Ministry moving to acquire more long-term care beds to move non-urgent patients out of acute care sites
- Physician compensation being extended for virtual-care services
- Regulatory colleges to list non-practicing providers to potentially re-register
- COVID telephone/text line available in addition to 811: 1-888-COVID19/1-888-268-4319
APPENDIX “B”
COVID-19 – What You Need to Know

What are the symptoms?
• Self-Assessment Tool: Are you worried about your symptoms? Visit the Self-Assessment Tool from the BC Provincial Government. [https://bc.thrive.health/]

Public Health Notices:
• International Nurses’ Day: tips to celebrate nurses in your community. [https://www.fnha.ca/about/news-and-events/news/international-nurses-day-tips-to-celebrate-nurses-in-your-community]
• Happy Nursing Week! [https://www.fnha.ca/about/news-and-events/news/happy-nursing-week]
• First Nations Virtual Doctor of the Day. [https://www.fnha.ca/what-we-do/ehealth/virtual-doctor-of-the-day]
• Article: Need to see a the doctor? Introducing the First Nations Virtual Doctor of the Day [https://www.fnha.ca/about/news-and-events/news/need-to-see-a-doctor-introducing-the-first-nations-virtual-doctor-of-the-day]
• Article: When staying home is not safe: Domestic violence may increase during the COVID-19 pandemic [https://www.fnha.ca/about/news-and-events/news/when-staying-home-is-not-safe]
• Article and Workbook: Advance Care Planning for First Nations People [https://www.fnha.ca/about/news-and-events/news/your-care-your-choices]

Protective Factors:


Video: Interview with Dr. Evan Adams, FNHA Chief Medical Officer on protecting you, your loved ones and community from COVID-19. [https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=qVLYraZM4oU&list=PLDKOxTJMuk__CL2KEQtO&index=2](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=qVLYraZM4oU&list=PLDKOxTJMuk__CL2KEQtO&index=2)


Mental Health and Holistic Wellness


- Video: Interview with Dr. Nel Wieman, FNHA Senior Medical Officer, focusing on mental wellness and COVID-19. [https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=4yd8ZNmF7ek&list=PLDKOxTJMuk__CL2KEQtO&index=2](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=4yd8ZNmF7ek&list=PLDKOxTJMuk__CL2KEQtO&index=2)

- Article: Remember that Food is Medicine [https://www.fnha.ca/about/news-and-events/news/remember-that-food-is-medicine](https://www.fnha.ca/about/news-and-events/news/remember-that-food-is-medicine)

**Harm Reduction:**

**Podcasts:**
We have recorded a number of podcasts to help raise awareness of various pandemic topics.
Listen to the podcasts at [https://soundcloud.com/firstnationshealthauthority](https://soundcloud.com/firstnationshealthauthority)

Podcasts feature:
- **Richard Jock**, Interim CEO | **Topics**: FNHA moves to Level 3 state of readiness | “What happens to communities happens to us” | First batch of personal protective equipment delivered to communities;
- **Dr. Evan Adams**, Chief Medical Officer | **Topics**: Why you won’t be learning who has COVID 19 in your community – and why that doesn’t matter | The role and value of testing | Physical distancing;
- **Dr. Nel Wieman**, Senior Medical Officer | **Topics**: Act like you already have the virus | Prevention tips | Cultural events | Mental health | Resources accessible at home | Coping exercise;
- **Dr. Shannon McDonald**, Deputy Chief Medical Officer and **Sonia Isaac-Mann**, VP, Programs and Services | **Topics**: Latest information on the COVID-19 outbreak | Taking care of your family and community members | Finding trustworthy and up-to-date information;
- **April MacNaughton**, Director, Health Protection | **Topics**: COVID-19 and community emergency plans.

**Additional Resources:**
- For information for Community Leaders, including regular Situation Report updates and funding guides, visit: COVID-19 Information for Community Leaders [https://www.fnha.ca/what-we-do/communicable-disease-control/coronavirus/community-leaders](https://www.fnha.ca/what-we-do/communicable-disease-control/coronavirus/community-leaders)
- For resources and fact sheets to support health care professionals, please visit: COVID-19 Information for Health Professionals [https://www.fnha.ca/what-we-do/communicable-disease-control/coronavirus/health-professionals](https://www.fnha.ca/what-we-do/communicable-disease-control/coronavirus/health-professionals)
- We encourage everyone to check our website frequently for up-to-date information. Get the latest COVID-19 news from FNHA here: [https://www.fnha.ca/about/news-and-events](https://www.fnha.ca/about/news-and-events)