Coronavirus disease (COVID-19)
FNHA Public Health Response
Community Situation Report
November 5, 2020

Note: Changes from the previous Community Situation Report are in red.

COVID-19 Updates

Provincial COVID-19 Cases – Update as of November 4, 2020 at 4:18pm:
There have been a total of 16,135 confirmed cases in BC, and 273 deaths. As of November 4, there were 3,120 active cases in the province, 92 people were hospitalized and of those, 25 people were in ICU. There are 7,133 people under active public health monitoring due to an identified exposure. Of the total number of cases 12,659 (78.5%) patients have fully recovered.

Regional breakdown of total number of COVID-19 cases in BC

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Regional Area</th>
<th>Number of Cases</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Vancouver Coastal</td>
<td>5,097</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fraser</td>
<td>9,439</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vancouver Island</td>
<td>274</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Interior</td>
<td>803</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northern</td>
<td>432</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Active Outbreaks:
- Long-term care/assisted living centres: 29 outbreaks
- Acute care units: 2 outbreaks
- Community outbreaks as of November 2, 2020:
  - Witset First Nation: There were less than 5 active cases in or near the Witset First Nation community. There have been a total of 21 First Nations COVID-19 cases diagnosed in or near the Witset First Nation community. This cluster includes a number of cases outside of the community, totaling more than 40 cases.
  - Skwah First Nation community (Chilliwack): There were less than 5 active cases in or near the Skwah First Nation community. There have been a total of 9 First Nations COVID-19 cases diagnosed in or near the Skwah First Nation community.
  - There were 33 First Nations COVID-19 active cases in Vancouver Centre North which contains the Downtown East Side. There have been a total of 139 cases among First Nations in Vancouver Centre North.
First Nations COVID-19 Cases:
As of November 2, 2020, the total number of First Nations COVID-19 cases are 742. Out of these 742 cases, there are 704 lab diagnosed cases and 38 epi-linked cases. There are 96 active First Nations COVID-19 cases in BC, less than 5 of the active cases were in or near community as of November 2, 2020. Most of the lab confirmed cases of COVID-19 among First Nations in BC have now recovered. There have been a total 89 (12.2%) First Nations people hospitalized due to COVID-19 since March 1, 2020.

![First Nations COVID-19 Cases by Health Authority](image)

Regional Active cases and Testing data as of November 2, 2020

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Health Authority</th>
<th>Fraser Salish</th>
<th>Interior</th>
<th>Vancouver Island</th>
<th>Northern</th>
<th>Vancouver Coastal</th>
<th>Total N (%)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Active First Nations COVID-19 Cases</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>&lt;5</td>
<td>&lt;5</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>59</td>
<td>96</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total persons tested</td>
<td>3,629</td>
<td>3,565</td>
<td>3,664</td>
<td>4,499</td>
<td>4,596</td>
<td>19,982</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cumulative Percentage Positivity* (%)</td>
<td>3.09%</td>
<td>1.13%</td>
<td>0.99%</td>
<td>3.31%</td>
<td>6.50%</td>
<td>3.32%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Testing Rate (Total tests per 100,000 First Nation Population)</td>
<td>17,672.8</td>
<td>13,128.7</td>
<td>12,110.5</td>
<td>13,068.6</td>
<td>26,768.3</td>
<td>15,580.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Note: Analyses for in or Near Community includes lab confirmed cases and epi-linked cases with known geographical information. Other cases (including case tested outside of BC) are included in the cases by Health Authority. As of November 2, 2020, there were less than 5 active First Nations COVID-19 cases residing in or near community.

The majority (71.2%) of cases among First Nations have occurred in those under age 50.
The cumulative percent positive for all COVID-19 test completed for First Nations in BC was 3.32% as of November 2, 2020. The rate of positive cases was 457.0 per 100,000 people among First Nations. The rate of positive case among other residents of BC was 306.7 per 100,000 people.

Epidemic curve for COVID-19 cases among BC First Nations by episodic date (coloured bar), report date line) and health authority, British Columbia February 23, 2020 (Week-9) – November 1, 2020 (Week-45*) (n=730)

On First Nations reserves in all provinces, as of November 3, 2020, Indigenous Services Canada is aware of:

- 1,655 confirmed positive COVID-19
- 535 active cases
- 84 hospitalizations
- 1,105 recovered cases
- 15 deaths

Case numbers per region:

- British Columbia: 182
- Alberta: 486
- Saskatchewan: 358
- Manitoba: 371
- Ontario: 160
- Quebec: 98

First Nations Community Statistics from Indigenous Services Canada (October 22, 2020):

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Event Type</th>
<th>Count</th>
<th>Updates</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Band Office Closure</td>
<td>144</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Band Office Reopening</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tribal Council Office Closure</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tribal Council Office Re-opening</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Community Closure</td>
<td>114</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Community Closure Over</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

State of Local Emergency Declared – 64 (0 update)
State of Local Emergency Rescinded – 1 (0 update)
EOC Activations – 120 (0 update)
EOC Closed – (0 update)
FNHA Response

- FNHA is on Week 30 of Level 3 Emergency Response, which means that FNHA spends 80% on COVID-19 and 20% on FNHA operations.
- Compounding the COVID-19 response is the increase in overdose deaths and re-emergence of flooding and forest fires that are affecting our First Nations communities.

Working with Partners:
- FNHA continues to work with its partners, and First Nations communities to identify needs and develop plans at both the provincial, and regional level for the Rural, Remote and Indigenous Framework,
- FNHA is in discussions federally and provincially to support BC Restart including reopening of public buildings, and return to work and business operations for facilities.

Working with First Nations:
- Continues to maintain essential services to support First Nations communities during this pandemic.
- Supporting First Nations communities in refreshing their Pandemic Plans, and provide COVID-19 resources for medical transportation, isolation and quarantine.
- “First Nations Virtual Doctor of the Day” is up and running in all five regions, which is to close this gap by providing virtual access of physicians to First Nations communities.
- FNHA continues to maintain operations team availability to respond to Isolation requests through the weekends during business hours.
- Site selection, training and deployment of Point of Care Testing for COVID-19 is underway.
- Supporting First Nations communities with the re-opening of their health centres.
- FNHA and First Nations Leadership calls on March 26, April 9, April 23, May 7, May 27 and June 4.
- FNHA and First Nations Health Directors calls on April 3, April 17, May 1, May 15 and May 29.
- FNHA and First Nations Leadership and Health Directors calls on June 18, July 9, July 16, July 23, July 30, August 20 and September 17.

Personal Protective Equipment:
- The FNHA continues to work with Federal and Provincial partners to obtain Personal Protective Equipment (PPE) for health care staff and first responders in all communities.
- PPE orders are received and shipped to all Regional Offices weekly basis.
- First Nations communities requiring personal protective equipment during the COVID-19 emergency can send their requests to the FNHA at the following email: COVID19needs@fnha.ca. Please refer to additional details in the FNHA Guide: Accessing Personal Protective Equipment for First Nations Communities:

FNHA Resources

The FNHA website has been updated and has been divided into three sections: Community Leaders, Health Professionals and Public. https://www.fnha.ca/what-we-do/communicable-disease-control/coronavirus.


The FNHA has published an updated Communicable Disease Emergency Response (CDER) plan template – a living document that is user friendly, easy to follow and adaptable to each community’s needs and strengths.

FNHA’s Communicable Disease Emergency (CDE) team is available to support communities, including support updating/creating a Communicable Disease Emergency Response (CDER) plan, scenario/exercise discussions and full scale planning exercises. The CDE Management team can be reached via email: cdmgmt@fnha.ca.
APPENDIX “A”
COVID-19 – What You Need to Know

FNHA APP: https://www.fnha.ca/about/news-and-events/news/fnha-launches-mobile-app. FNHA is here for you when you need us, putting helpful information directly into your hands. You can download the FNHA Mobile App today from the Apple App Store or Google Play Store. View the Frequently Asked Questions to find out more, or visit fnha.ca/app.

What are the symptoms?


Public Health Notices:
• Immunizations Keep Adults Healthy Too! A message from Dr. Helena Swinkels, Office of the Chief Medical Officer and Marion Guenther, Clinical Nurse Specialist for Immunizations, CDPH office of the Chief Nursing Officer. https://www.fnha.ca/about/news-and-events/news/immunizations-keep-adults-healthy-too
• First Nations Health Authorities Tell Commons Committee They Need More PPE, https://www.fnha.ca/about/news-and-events/news/first-nations-health-authorities-tell-commons-committee-they-need-more-ppe
• Article: Need to see a doctor? Introducing the First Nations Virtual Doctor of the Day https://www.fnha.ca/about/news-and-events/news/need-to-see-a-doctor-introducing-the-first-nations-virtual-

Article: When staying home is not safe: Domestic violence may increase during the COVID-19 pandemic. [https://www.fnha.ca/about/news-and-events/news/when-staying-home-is-not-safe]


Article and Workbook: Advance Care Planning for First Nations People [https://www.fnha.ca/about/news-and-events/news/your-care-your-choices]

Protective Factors:
- FNHA ships over 150,000 pieces of Personal Protective Equipment (PPE) across the province. [https://www.fnha.ca/about/news-and-events/news/fnha-ships-over-150-000-pieces-of-personal-protective-equipment-across-the-province]
- Video: Interview with Dr. Evan Adams, FNHA Chief Medical Officer on protecting you, your loved ones and community from COVID-19. [https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=qVLYraZM4oU&list=PLDKOxTJMukCL2KEQtQr_6pzFu8JIOwX]
- Article and Fact Sheet: Homemade Face Masks [https://www.fnha.ca/about/news-and-events/news/homemade-face-masks]
- Poster: Physical Distancing Do’s and Don’ts [https://www.fnha.ca/Documents/FNHA-Physical-Distancing-Dos-and-Donts-Poster.pdf]

Mental Health and Holistic Wellness
- The First Nations Virtual Substance Use and Psychiatry Service: [https://www.fnha.ca/what-we-do/ehealth/virtual-substance-use-and-psychiatry-service]
- Good Medicine: Wellness Champion Megan Metz draws on Haisla culture to support youth mental health and wellness [https://www.fnha.ca/about/news-and-events/news/good-medicine-wellness-champion-megan-metz-draws-on-haisla-culture-to-support-youth-mental-health-and-wellness]
- Welcome to the FNHA 30x30 Active Challenge! [https://www.fnha.ca/about/news-and-events/news/welcome-to-the-fnha-30x30-active-challenge]
- Good Medicine: Show us your homemade / handmade face masks! [https://www.fnha.ca/about/news-and-events/news/good-medicine-show-us-your-homemade-handmade-face-masks]
- Staying connected if your loved one is hospitalized due to COVID-19. [https://www.fnha.ca/about/news-and-events/news/staying-connected-if-your-loved-one-is-hospitalized-due-to-covid-19]
• Practise Lateral Kindness to Help Reduce Stigma and Fear of COVID-19. [Link]
• The Power of Voice to Advance Culturally Safe Health Care for First Nations Communities. [Link]
• Enjoy the hot weather safely while practising physical distancing! [Link]
• Should You Take Your Child to the Doctor During COVID-19? [Link]
• Your Health and Wellness Matter. [Link]
• Head Start Programs Adapt in Laxgalts’ap and Gitanmaax. [Link]
• Young Wisdom on Mental Health and Wellness. [Link]
• Ten Tips for Sleeping Well During Troubled Times. [Link]
• Resource List: Mental Health and Cultural Supports Available During the COVID-19 Pandemic. [Link]
• Fact Sheet: Providing Activities for Children during a time of Crisis. [Link]
• Article: Impacts of the Pandemic on Mental Health and Wellness. [Link]
• Article: Good Medicine: Keeping Active at Home. [Link]
• Article: How to Host a Virtual Social Gathering during the Pandemic. [Link]
• Article: Remember that Food is Medicine. [Link]
• Harm Reduction:
  - Article: Sober(er) for October: Getting Past Withdrawal. [Link]
  - Article: This Month, Let’s be “Sober(er) October”. [Link]
  - FNHA Webinar: Substances & Stigma (Oct 15). [Link]
  - Article: Practising Harm Reduction during COVID-19. [Link]
  - Fact Sheet (BC Centre for Disease Control): COVID-19 Harm Reduction and Overdose Response. [Link]
• FNHA Videos:
  - Immunity for Your Community: The Flu Shot. [Video]
  - Using Compassion to Tackle the Stigma of Addiction. [Video]
  - The Overall Wellness Impact of COVID-19. [Video]
  - Responding to Overdose with Compassion. [Video]
  - Mental Health and COVID-19. [Video]
How has COVID-19 affected people who use substances?  
[https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=79G2QKCfOmg](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=79G2QKCfOmg)

(Dr. Nel Wieman, September 4, 3.49 mins)

**Stay Connected**  
[https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=6QfTWJHcdX0&feature=youtu.be](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=6QfTWJHcdX0&feature=youtu.be)  
(Dr. Nel Wieman, September 4, 30 seconds)

**Keep Your Bubble Small**  
[https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=z7NFeuxw0uc&feature=youtu.be](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=z7NFeuxw0uc&feature=youtu.be)  
(Dr. Shannon McDonald, August 28, 1.31 mins)

**An Update on COVID-19**  
[https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=58CjhzT6fOU&feature=youtu.be](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=58CjhzT6fOU&feature=youtu.be)  
(Dr. Shannon McDonald, August 28, 1.54 mins)

**Podcasts:**

- We have recorded a number of podcasts to help raise awareness of various pandemic topics. Listen to the podcasts at [https://soundcloud.com/firstnationshealthauthority](https://soundcloud.com/firstnationshealthauthority).
- Rick Milone and Sonia Isaac-Mann COVID-19 Podcast.  
- Guidance for Community Restart.  

**Additional Resources:**

- For information for Community Leaders, including regular Situation Report updates and funding guides, visit: COVID-19 Information for Community Leaders  
- FNHA COVID-19 Community Support Guide:  