

Provincial Health Services Authority

Correctional Health Services - Update

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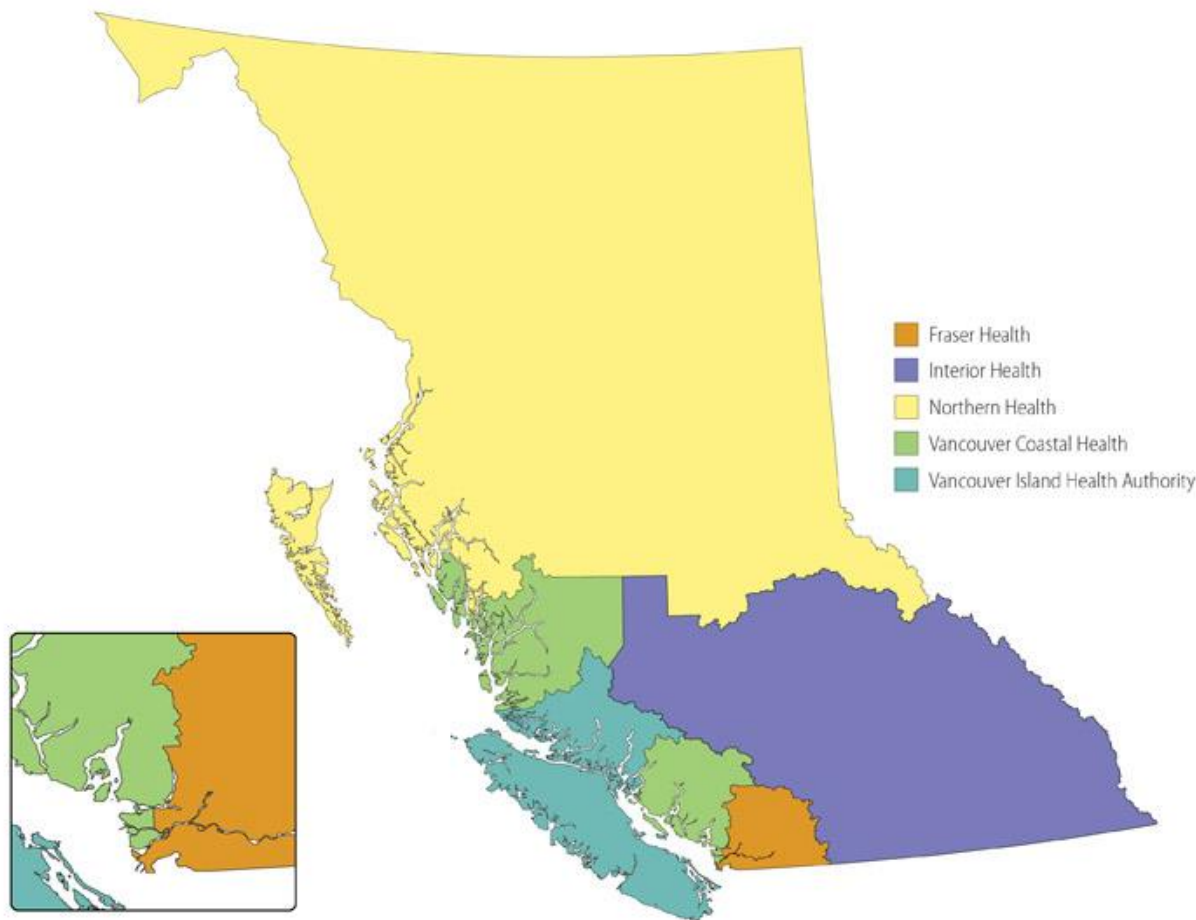
April 11/2018



**BC MENTAL HEALTH
& SUBSTANCE USE SERVICES**

An agency of the Provincial Health Services Authority

Similar to FNHA, PHSA covers the entire province of BC



Correctional Health Services

Reason for the Change – October 1st, 2017

Health Services are previously delivered at 10 Correctional Centres by a for profit service provider.

- Poor health status of the inmate population
- Reviews, audits, reports calling for change
 - WHO report (2013)
 - BC Coroner's Report (2014)
 - BC Auditor General Report (2015)





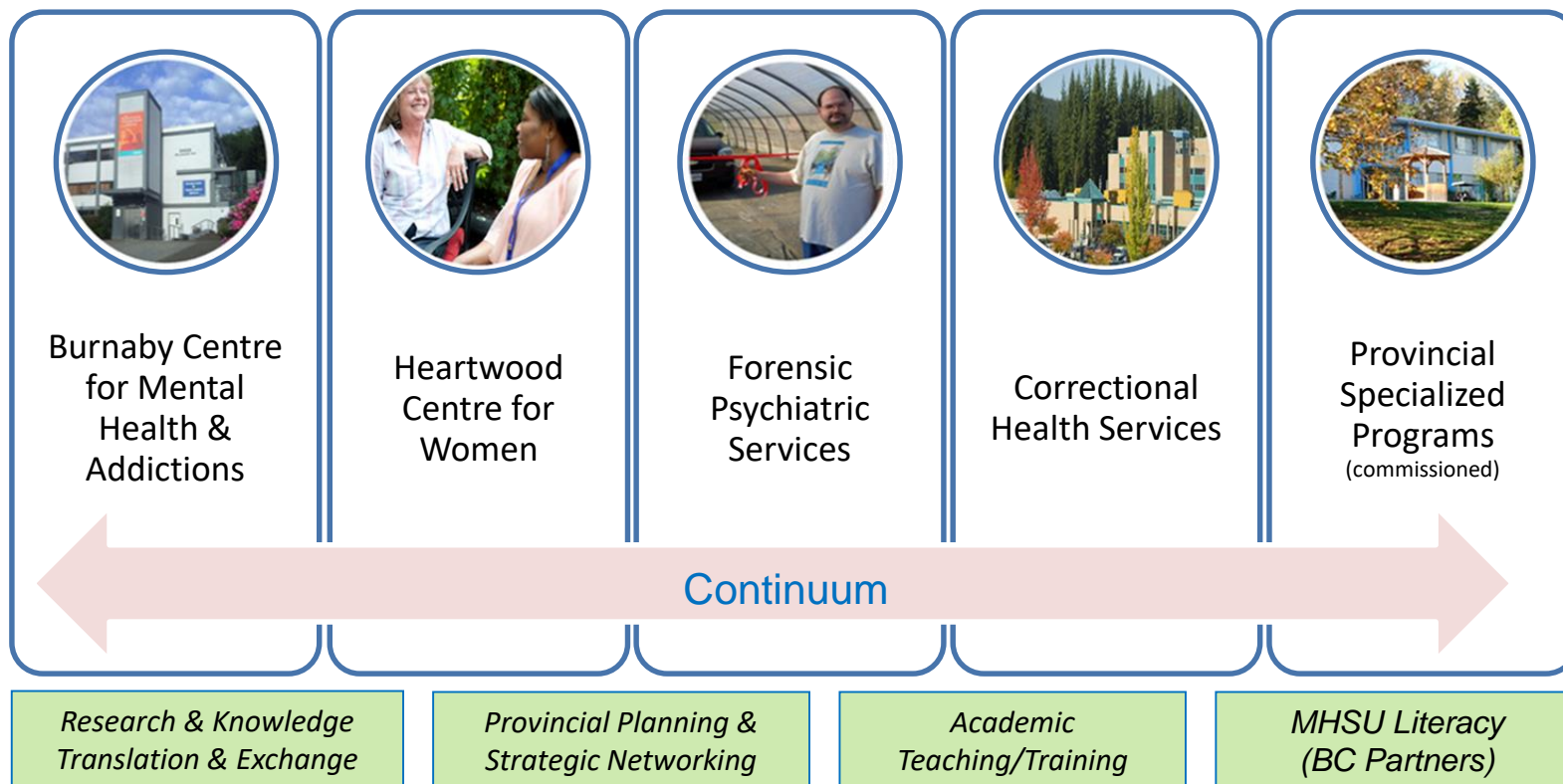
Provincial Health Service Authority

- BC Cancer Agency
- BC Centre for Disease Control
- BC Women's and Children's Hospital
- BC Emergency Health Services
- BC Renal Agency
- BC Transplant
- BC Mental Health and Substance Use Services (including Correctional Health Services).



BC Mental Health & Substance Use Services

An Agency of the Provincial Health Services Authority



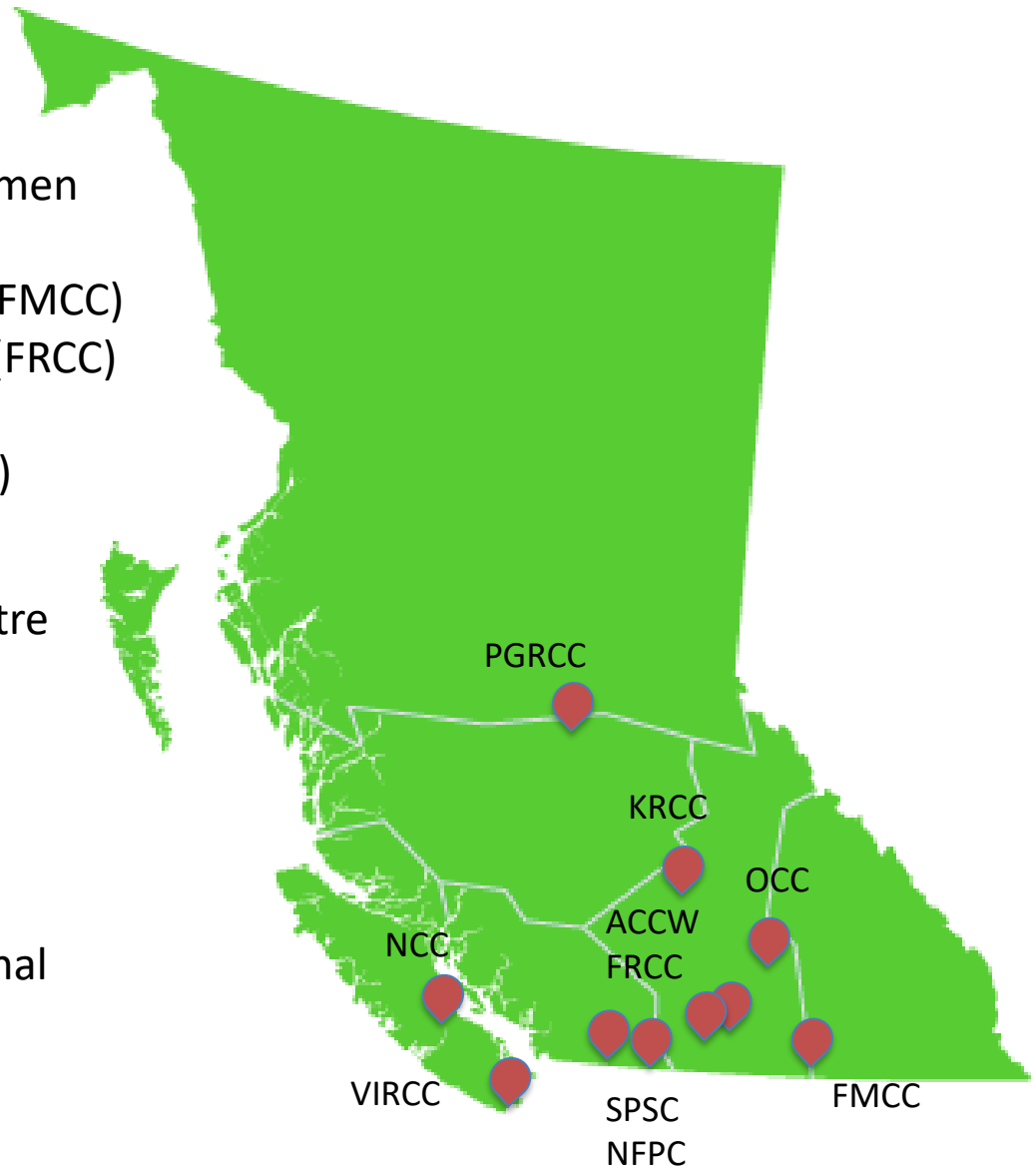
Provincial Correctional Centres

Lower Mainland

- Alouette Correctional Centre for Women (ACCW)
- Ford Mountain Correctional Centre (FMCC)
- Fraser Regional Correctional Centre (FRCC)
- North Fraser Pretrial Centre (NFPC)
- Surrey Pretrial Services Centre (SPSC)

Vancouver Island, Interior, Northern

- Kamloops Regional Correctional Centre (KRCC)
- Nanaimo Correctional Centre (NCC)
- Okanagan Correctional Centre (OCC)
- Prince George Regional Correctional Centres (PGRCC)
- Vancouver Island Regional Correctional Centre (VIRCC)



CHS Strategic Direction:

improve the quality of health care in provincial correctional centres

- Eliminate barriers to accessing health care for inmates
- Implement evidence-based clinical guidelines, standards and practices in Correctional Health
- Improve the continuity of care by improving transitions between correctional facilities and RHAs, primary care and community services
- Enhance the skills and clinical competencies of all correctional health disciplines
- Improve reporting and accountability by developing and tracking performance indicators
- Prepare and implement Accreditation in 2021
- Develop strong partnerships with BC Corrections and Ministry of Public Safety & Solicitor General, RHAs, community providers and other stakeholders



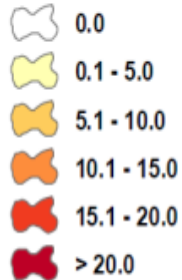
2010



BC Centre for Disease Control
AN AGENCY OF THE PROVINCE OF BRITISH COLUMBIA

Distribution of Illicit Drug Overdose Deaths in British Columbia 2010

Rate per 100,000
population by HSDA

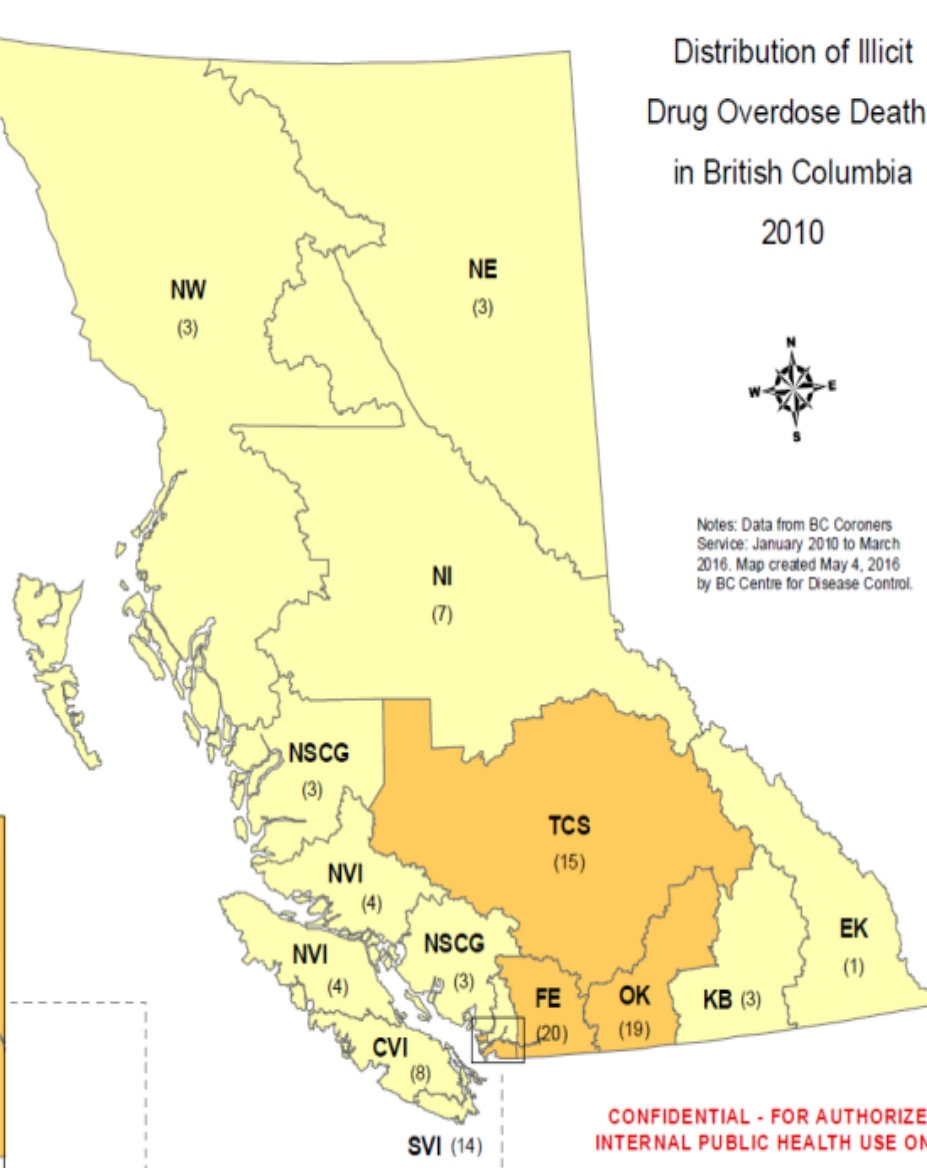
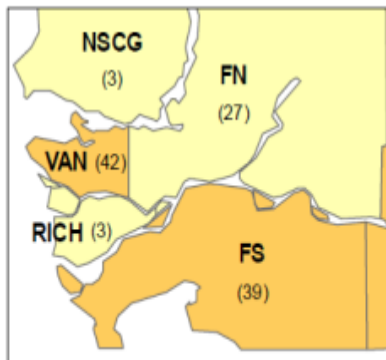


(n = number of deaths)



Notes: Data from BC Coroners
Service: January 2010 to March
2016. Map created May 4, 2016
by BC Centre for Disease Control.

Greater Vancouver Inset



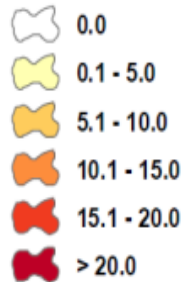
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2012



Distribution of Illicit Drug Overdose Deaths in British Columbia 2012

Rate per 100,000
population by HSDA

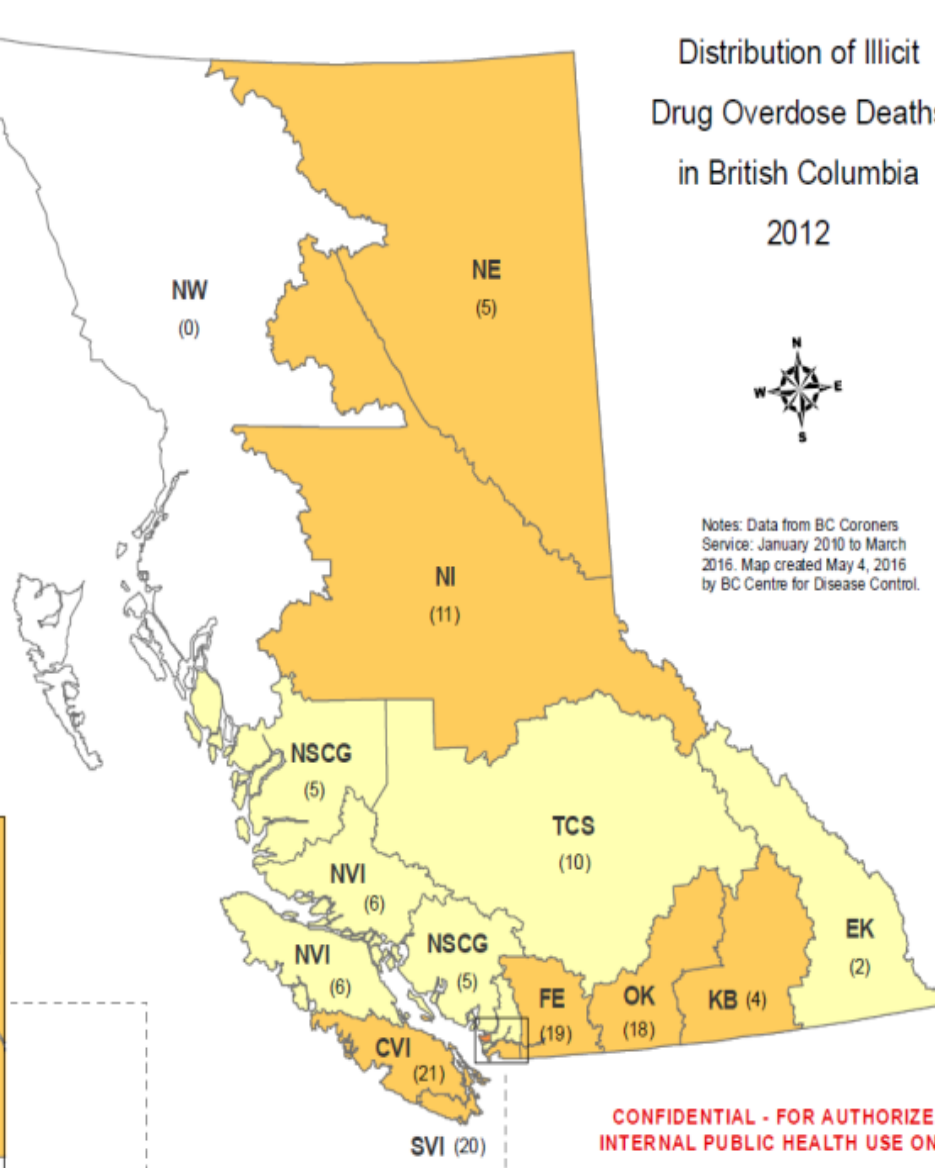
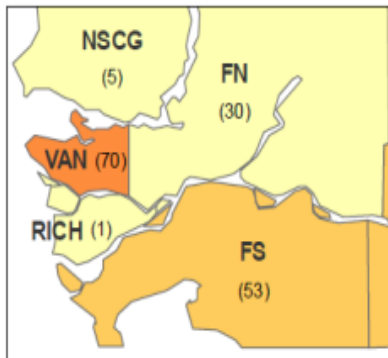


(n = number of deaths)



Notes: Data from BC Coroners Service: January 2010 to March 2016. Map created May 4, 2016 by BC Centre for Disease Control.

Greater Vancouver Inset



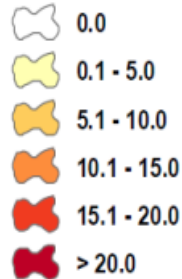
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2014



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Rate per 100,000
population by HSDA



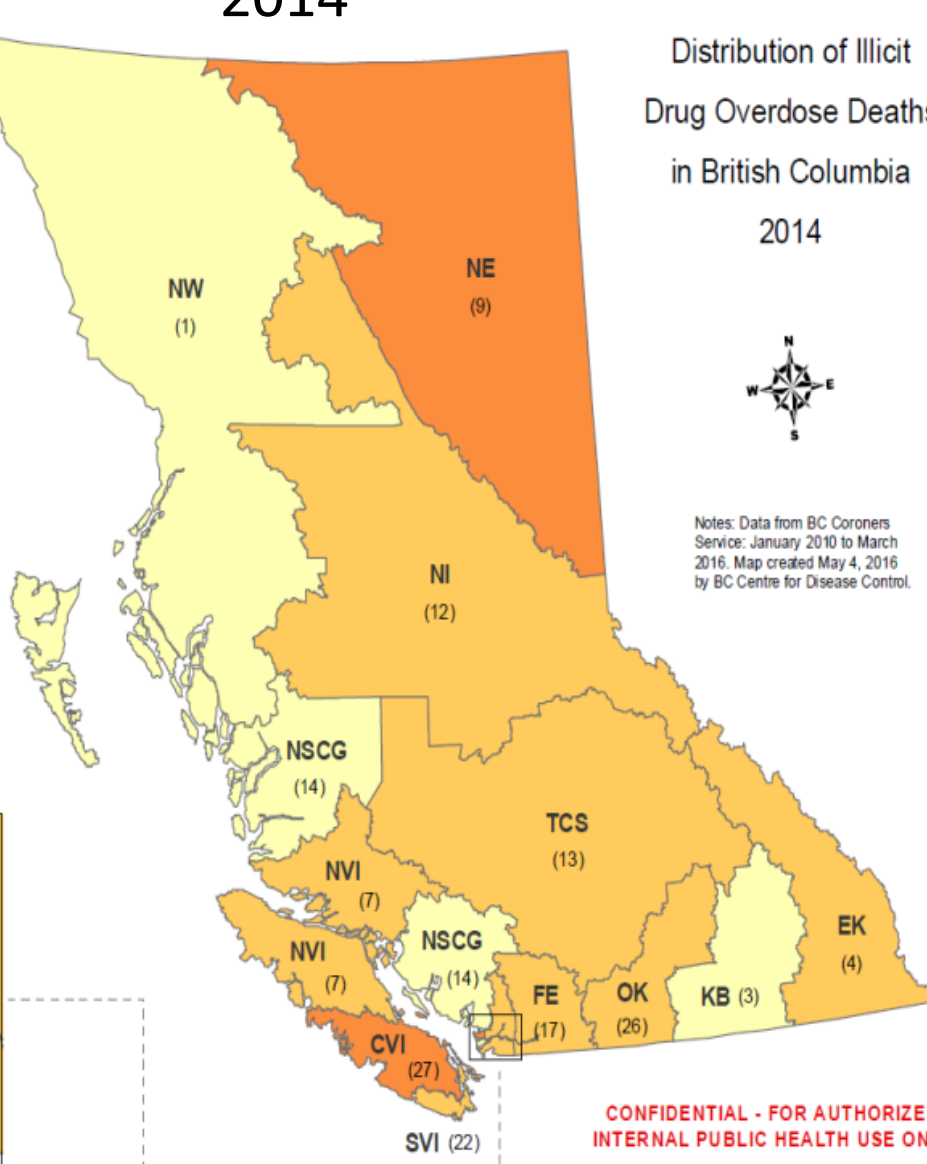
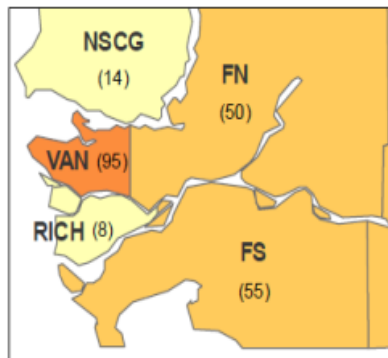
(n = number of deaths)

Distribution of Illicit Drug Overdose Deaths in British Columbia 2014



Notes: Data from BC Coroners
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2016. Map created May 4, 2016
by BC Centre for Disease Control.

Greater Vancouver Inset



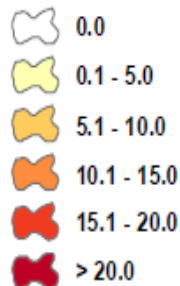
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2016



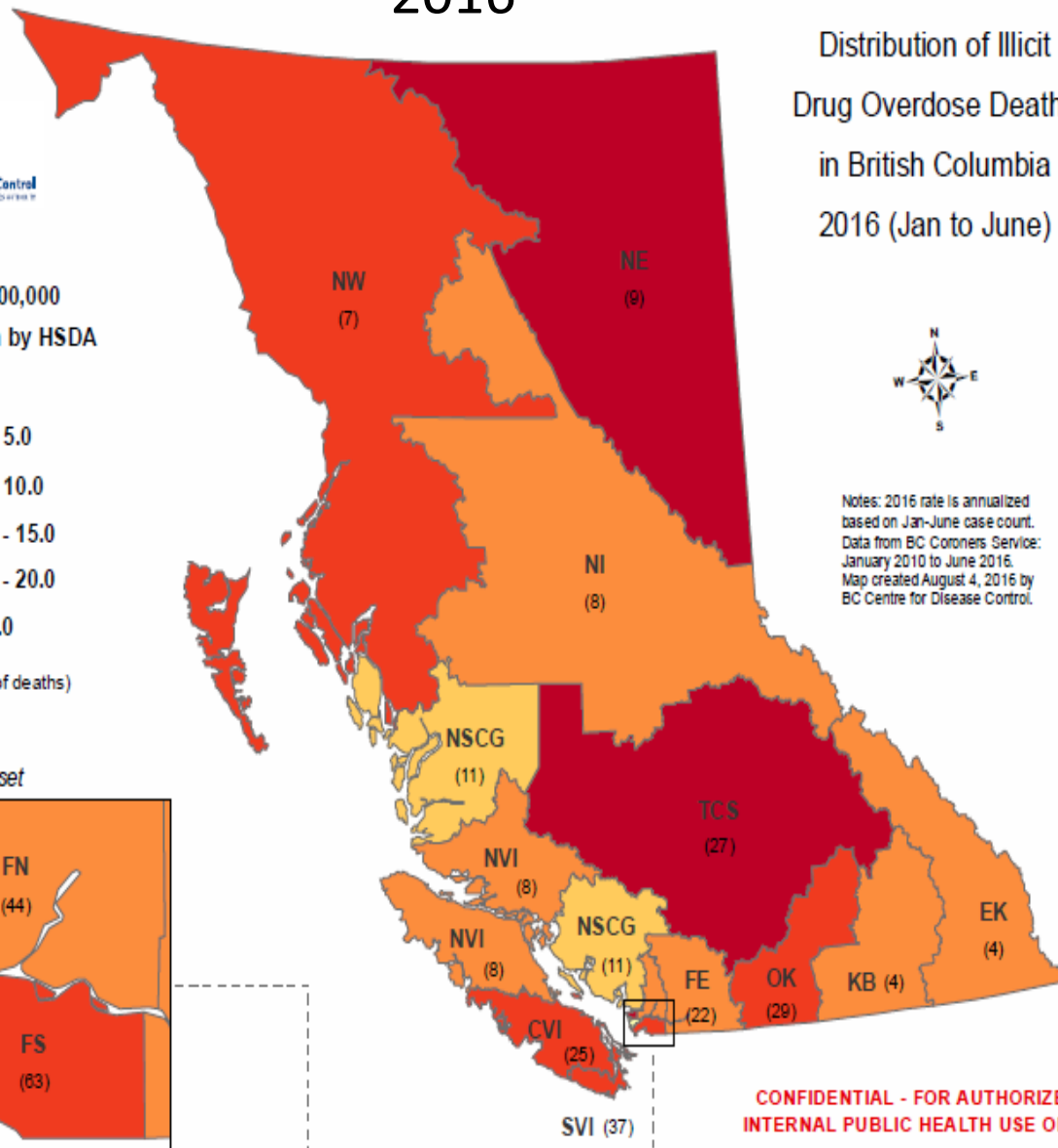
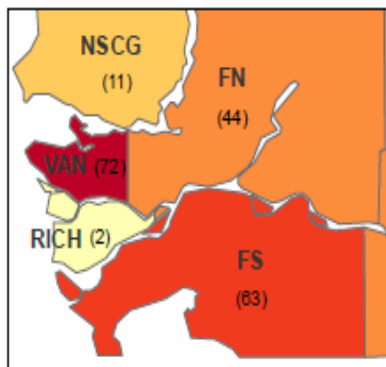
BC Centre for Disease Control
AN AGENCY OF THE MINISTRY OF HEALTH SERVICES

Rate per 100,000
population by HSDA



(n = number of deaths)

Greater Vancouver Inset



Notes: 2016 rate is annualized based on Jan-June case count. Data from BC Coroners Service: January 2010 to June 2016. Map created August 4, 2016 by BC Centre for Disease Control.

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BC Coroners Service Death Review Panel: A Review of Illicit Drug Overdoses, March 28, 2018

- OD Deaths Jan 1-Dec 31, 2016
 - Northern, 52 deaths
 - Death rate per 100,000 = 18.5
- OD Deaths Jan 1-July 31, 2017
 - Northern, 31 deaths
 - Death rate per 100,000 = 18.0
- Indigenous persons represent 10% of overdose deaths
- PGRCC 60-80% indigenous population
- Sixty-six percent had involvement with BC Corrections
 - 10% died within 30 days of release
 - [OD risk 6-8 times higher than general population 1 week post release]





BC Coroners Service Death Review Panel: A Review of Illicit Drug Overdoses, March 28, 2018

- Recommendations for Correctional Population on Release
 - Take Home Naloxone
 - Access to drug checking services
 - Linkage to addiction services including opioid agonist treatment



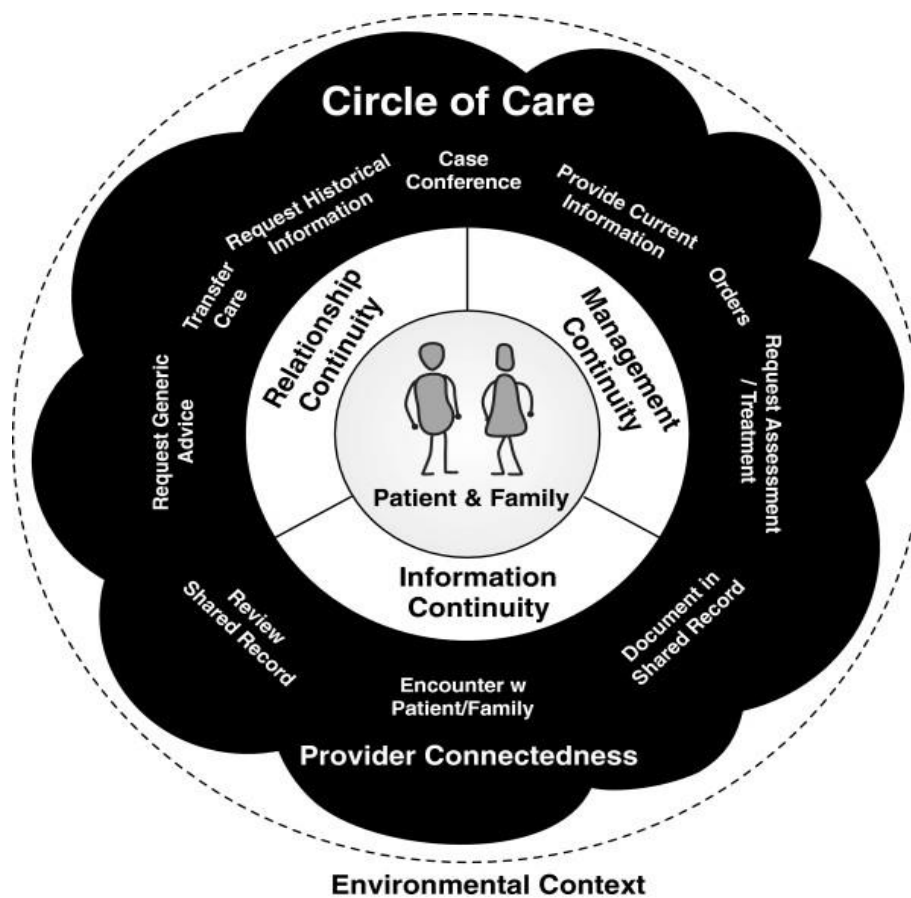


Current State of Correctional Health Services Response to Opioid Overdose Epidemic

- Current State at Correctional Health Services
 - Take Home Naloxone
 - **Access and Transition Nurses, MHSU Nurse, OAT Nurse**
 - Ensure clients have OAT prescriptions on release
 - Connect clients to community OAT prescribers
 - All BC Pharmacies notified of Correctional Health Services Clinic Telephone Numbers
 - Expanded OAT clinics
 - Currently 30-35% of population on OAT
 - Reduction in wait list to to zero
 - Matrix and Smart Recovery



Increase focus on transitions/ continuity of care





Our Vision

Where we want to go with CHS

- Engage clients and internal and external supports in the health care system to increase the quality of primary, mental health, and substance use care in custody and enhance the continuity of care upon release.
- We want to be able to have established discharge plans so that we can do the “warm hand-off” and insure that our clients make it to their community physician, their pharmacy to pick up their medications, their mental health team, or treatment centre.



Questions

